

Contents

1	Introduction	1
2	Preliminary Definitions	3
2.1	Formal Language Prerequisites	3
2.2	Register Machines	5
2.2.1	Definition	5
2.2.2	Results	6
3	P Automata - a Brief Literature Review	10
3.1	The Original Model, a Variant and Improvements	11
3.2	Inducing an Infinite Hierarchy	12
3.3	Some Further Remarks	14
4	Analysing P Systems with Antiport Rules	15
4.1	Definitions	16
4.2	Results	17
4.3	Conclusion	19
5	P Automata with Membrane Channels	20
5.1	Definitions	21
5.2	Results	22
5.3	(Finite) P automata with Antiport Rules	26
5.4	Conclusion	29
6	P Automata with Conditional Communication Rules Assigned to Membranes	30
6.1	PACCRAM - Definition	31
6.2	Results	33
6.3	Conclusion	35

7	Accepting P systems / P Automata with Catalysts	37
7.1	Definitions	38
7.2	Register Machines and Counter Automata	38
7.3	The Standard Model of P Systems and Variants	40
7.4	Results	44
7.5	Conclusion	52
8	ω-P Automata with Communication Rules	53
8.1	Preliminary Definitions	54
8.2	ω -Turing Machines	54
8.2.1	Variants of Acceptance	54
8.2.2	ω -Turing Machines - Definitions	55
8.2.3	ω -languages Accepted by ω -Turing Machines	56
8.2.4	Finite ω -automata	57
8.3	ω -P Automata	57
8.3.1	ω -P Automata with Antipport Rules	58
8.3.2	Finite ω -P Automata	61
8.4	Conclusion	62
9	On “Weak” Determinism in P Automata	64
9.1	Preliminary Definition and Example	65
9.2	k -Determinism	66
9.3	Results	67
9.4	Conclusion	75
10	Final Remarks	76
	Acknowledgements	78
	Bibliography	78